

英

語 (一般選抜公立大学中期・3月8日)

(注) 解答はすべて解答用紙の指定された場所に記入下さい。

問 は著作権上の理由により非公開

問 は著作権上の理由により非公開

問 は著作権上の理由により非公開

問 は著作権上の理由により非公開

## Ⅱ 次の新聞記事を読み、問いに答えなさい。

### Powerful Quotes from the World's Most Humble President

**“Modest yet bold, liberal and fun-loving.”**

Naming Uruguay the Country of the Year in 2013, the *Economist* may very well have described the rising nation's head of state, President José “Pepe” Mujica.

(1)

Known for his unusual frankness, energetic speech and bold leadership to turn ideas into action, the 78-year-old leader possesses and practices the very characteristics that many world leaders fail to imitate. He has also gathered international applause for his progressive policies, down-to-earth personality and simple presentation, which has earned him a reputation as “the world's poorest president.”

Living in a small, one-bedroom farm with his wife, Sen. Lucia Toplansky, and a number of dogs (including three-legged Manuela), Mujica donates 90% of his salary to charity, leads by example in an age of strictness on finance and has gained international praise for pushing ahead with policies on drug legalization, while accusing of excessive consumption.

(2)

Mujica practices the simplicity he advises. Here are some of our favorite quotes by the one-of-a-kind president with a powerful message. We will quote some of them:

#### 1. On revolutions and revolts

“I've seen some springs that ended up being terrible winters. We human beings are living together. We can't have lonely lives. For our lives to be possible, we depend on society. It's one thing to overturn a government or block the streets. But it's a different matter altogether to create and build a better society, one that needs organization, discipline and long-term work. Let's not confuse the two of them. I want to make it clear: I feel sympathetic with that youthful energy, but I think it's not going anywhere if it doesn't become more mature.”

(3)

## 2. On the secret to happiness

“To live in accordance with how one thinks. Be yourself and don't try to impose your evaluation on the rest. I don't expect others to live like me. I want to respect people's freedom, but I defend my freedom. And that comes with the courage to say what you think, even if sometimes others don't share those views.”  
(4)

## 3. On being a president

“A president is a high-level official who is elected to carry out a function. He is not a king, not a god. He is not the witch doctor of a tribe who knows everything. He is a civil servant. I think the ideal way of living is to live like the vast majority of people whom we attempt to serve and represent.”

問1 下線部(1)～(4)について、もっとも適切なものを前後の英文の趣旨から読み取り、記号で答えなさい。

(1) ムヒカの政治家としての人物像

- |                  |                     |
|------------------|---------------------|
| ア. ベテランらしい戦略家    | イ. 人々をアッと言わせる発想の持ち主 |
| ウ. 尊敬を集める模範的な人格者 | エ. 強い指導力を持つ政策実行者    |

(2) ムヒカが進めた政策の具体例

- |                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| ア. 薬物の法的使用と、浪費の戒め | イ. 医薬品の充実と、消費の促進 |
| ウ. 薬物の法的使用と、消費の促進 | エ. 医薬品の充実と、浪費の戒め |

(3) ムヒカが若者に伝えたいこと

- |                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| ア. 若い時期におかす過ちへの警告 | イ. 情熱をもって取り組むことの意義 |
| ウ. 成長していくことへの期待   | エ. 老成して道をなす大切さ     |

(4) ムヒカが人々に持ってもらいたい心構え

- ア. 意見の違いを乗り越える気概を持つこと
- イ. 他人の意見を認めつつも、自分の意見を持つこと
- ウ. 他人を説得できるような意見を磨き上げること
- エ. 他人の意見を傾聴してから考えること

問2 この記事の趣旨に沿って、次の(1)～(3)の文の-----に入るもっとも適切なものを(ア)～(エ)から選び、記号で答えなさい。

(1) Mujica was so -----.

- ア. enthusiastic that many world leaders could not do in the same way
- イ. excellent that many world leaders hoped to adopt his lifestyle
- ウ. exceptional that many world leaders hesitated to accept his policy
- エ. eccentric that many world leaders regarded him as a patient statesman

(2) Mujica insisted that human beings should ----- so that our lives may be possible.

- ア. never be confident of other people in a world
- イ. be independent of each other in the society
- ウ. rely on each member on social field
- エ. think they are all socialists basically

(3) Mujica proposed that people should ----- in his messages.

- ア. have the same poor daily lives as they had done
- イ. have usual lives as they had chosen at will
- ウ. have ordinary lives in common with others
- エ. have unique lives others cannot share

問3 ムヒカは大統領であることについてどのような認識を持っているか。もっとも適切なものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. a high class of prime minister for slaves voted to perform a social gathering.
- イ. a low status of servant selected in order to carry out a mission.
- ウ. an important but simple employee for citizens chosen to accomplish a duty.
- エ. a general agent of people destined to rule them.

問4 この記事の大見出しでは、the World's Most Humble President と表記されているが、ムヒカがそう称される理由としてもっとも適切なものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. とても貧しい家に生まれながらも、大統領にまでなったから。
- イ. とても謙虚に学び続けることで、大統領にまでなったから。
- ウ. 大統領になった後も、とても質素に暮らしたから。
- エ. 大統領になった後も、とても慎ましく人々に接したから。



Ⅲ 次の会話文を読み、( 1 ) ~ ( 10 ) に入るもっとも適切な語句をア～コから選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同じ記号は複数回使用できない。

A : Hi, Bob. What's up?

B : ( 1 ). How's it going, Jennifer?

A : ( 2 ). I did well in my job interview yesterday.

B : Congratulations!

A : Thanks. ( 3 )? I saw something interesting.

B : What's that?

A : I saw Kate and George together. I suppose Kate and George are dating these days.

B : ( 4 ). They often fight like cats and dogs. ( 5 )?

A : Listen to me, Bob. I saw them together sitting in the same table at *Délicieuse*, the French restaurant in the middle of downtown, at night.

B : And? Friends often have dinner together.

A : You don't understand that. The *Délicieuse*, you know. It's one of the hottest date spots ever! ( 6 ). They're having wine!

B : ( 7 )? Friends could have wine at dinner.

A : Moreover, the way George looked at Kate was totally different.

B : ( 8 ).

A : You have to trust me. It's women's intuition.

B : Oh. ( 9 ). There they come.

A : You gotta take a look at them! They're holding hands so intimately.

( 10 )?

B : Oh my Gosh. Yeah. Now I must admit you're right.

- ア. This is not the only thing I want to tell you
- イ. I still can't believe that
- ウ. Nothing much
- エ. So what
- オ. Speak of the devil
- カ. No way
- キ. You know what
- ク. What made you think so
- ケ. Couldn't be better
- コ. You see that

IV 以下の問いに答えなさい。

問1 次の英文の下線部を日本語で表現しなさい。

(1) I like cooking, and have sometimes been asked to prepare dishes for my friends' parties.

From my experiences, I've learned a lesson. As far as party dishes, the important thing is not what they are but how they look. For, the guests come for chattering, not for eating.

(2) ' My students! You are always encouraged to study hard, I think. But why? For what?

The purpose is earning money? Or gaining fame? No! You should study hard in order that you may use your abilities for others and make this world happier. Please use your intellect for this world.

問2 次の日本文の下線部の英訳を、{ } 内の英単語を並べ替えて完成させなさい。ただし英単語のうち動詞と助動詞は原形で書かれており、適切に変化させることもある。例えば do なら、do のまま使うことも does, did, done, doing と変化させることもある。

(1) 今日は天気良くて気分がいい。鳥たちの声も心地よく聞こえるね。私たちの一人息子も外へ出たがっているようだ。そこで、彼を連れてピクニックに行こうじゃないか。君は昼御飯を作ろうなんて気にしないでいい。テーブルのパンを持っていこう。

So, \_\_\_\_\_ him, shall we?  
①

You \_\_\_\_\_ lunch.  
②

① { go, picnic, let's, a, with, on }

② { make, need, worry, not }

(2) 君はあのとき彼を引き留めなかったのだね。天候が悪くて危険な目にあうことを  
予想できたではないか。もしあのとき君が、あの山へ登るのを断念するように彼に  
言っていたら、彼はケガをしなかつたろうに。さあ、今日はケガで入院している  
彼のお見舞いに行こう。

If you \_\_\_\_\_ that mountain then,  
①

he \_\_\_\_\_.  
②

① { climb, give, have, tell, up, him, to }

② { injure, get, have, will, not }

V 次の各文の ( ) に入るもっとも適切な語句を ア～エ から選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし 2 行目にある = に続く文は、1 行目の文と基本的に同じ意味になるよう言い換えたものである。

1. Both Tom and John love watching Japanese anime.

= Tom loves watching Japanese anime and ( ).

ア. so does John

イ. so John does

ウ. so loves John

エ. so John loves

2. I had never seen such a wonderful view of the Northern Japanese Alps.

= The view of the Northern Japanese Alps ( ) my life.

ア. was the worst in

イ. was excited in

ウ. was beyond description in

エ. was the highest of all the mountains in

3. I wouldn't be alive if you had not helped me.

= ( ), I am now alive.

ア. Because of you not helping me

イ. Thanks to your help

ウ. But for your help

エ. As your help

4. They say that the CEO of the company betrayed all of the employees.

= The CEO of the company ( ) all of the employees.

ア. betrayed

イ. said he betrayed

ウ. was said to betray

エ. is said to have betrayed

5. I happened to meet the popular singer in Sapporo when I was traveling around Hokkaido.

= I met the popular singer in Sapporo (     ) when I was going on a trip around northern areas in Japan.

ア. by chance

イ. for accident

ウ. for a while

エ. in no minute

Ⅵ 次の各文の ( ) に入るもっとも適切な語句を あ～え から選び、記号で答えなさい。

1. A : Thank you for calling Nagano Corporation. How can I help you?

B : Hello. This is Kenta Kobayashi. May I speak to Mr. Honda?

A : I'm afraid he is on another line. ( )?

B : No, you don't have to. I'll call him again tomorrow. Thanks anyway.

あ. Can I leave a message

い. Should I have him call you back

う. Could you call back again

え. What was your name again

2. A : Are you ready to order?

B : Yes. I'd like today's recommendation, American style beef steak.

A : Great. How would you like your steak?

B : ( ).

あ. Actually, I like chicken steak better

い. I really like beef steak

う. Well done, please

え. Very good, thank you

3. A : You moved to Ueda, right? How is your new life?

B : Yeah, ( ). Everything is great in Ueda. The air is fresh there.

A : How nice! I envy you.

あ. I couldn't be worse

い. It's so upsetting

う. I'm afraid not

え. It's better than expected

4. A : I heard Taro caught COVID-19... He had a severe cough...

B : Yeah, I heard so. ( ). Please tell him to take good care of himself.

A : Yes, I will.

あ. I wish I could

い. Here you go

う. That's too bad

え. Here we are

5. A : Happy birthday, Tom. This is a present for you.

B : A present for me? Wow, how nice of you!

A : ( ).

B : Thank you so much. Can I open this right now?

あ. This is not good, I'm afraid

い. I hope you like it

う. Please be relaxed

え. Take your time

(問題終わり)